









### Square Numbers

### WALT Investigate Square Numbers



- multiples
- prime number
- cubes
- square roots
- factor
- integer
- squares







### Tell me any three of the key words!

# What are square numbers?











# 1 4 9 16 25 These are called square numbers

### WHAT IS A SQUARE NUMBER?

A square number is the number you get when you multiply an integer by itself.

For example:  $3 \times 3 = 9$ , so 9 is a square number.

 1
 2
 3

 4
 5
 6

 7
 8
 9

They're called square numbers because they can be made into

square shapes.

How do we work out square numbers?

1 <sup>2</sup>	1 × 1	1
2 <sup>2</sup>	2 × 2	4
3 <sup>2</sup>	3 × 3	9
<b>4</b> <sup>2</sup>	4 × 4	16
5 <sup>2</sup>	5 × 5	25
6 <sup>2</sup>	6 × 6	36

How do we work out square numbers?

7 <sup>2</sup>	7 × 7	49
8 <sup>2</sup>	8 × 8	64
9 <sup>2</sup>	9 × 9	81
10 <sup>2</sup>	10 × 10	100
11 <sup>2</sup>	11 × 11	121
12 <sup>2</sup>	12 × 12	144

## Identify the square numbers, is there apattern?123456789101112

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

#### What is the pattern?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Θ	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	<u>4</u> 9	56	63	70	77	84
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	8	90	99	108
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

#### What are the green numbers?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Θ	2	3	4	5	9	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	З	6	0	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	6	12	18	24	30	8	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	<b>4</b> 9	56	63	70	77	84
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

Is there a connection to the square numbers?



Create square numbers by following the pattern. Use 2 different colours to make the square bigger



The amount of dots in each square is a square number: 1,4,9...



But how many new dots are you adding on each time? add 3 , add 5 , add 7 ...



It looks as though you're adding 'odd numbers' to make the next square number!



	-	
Odd	Square number	Pattern
number		
+1	1	1X1=1
+3	4	2x2=4
+5		
+7		

Complete the table

#### Challenge: can you find 2 square numbers that add together to make another square number?

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#### Challenge: can you find 3 square numbers that add together to make another square number?

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2 square numbers that add to make a square number

### THE ANSWERS THE ANSWERS HE UNDER HERE

